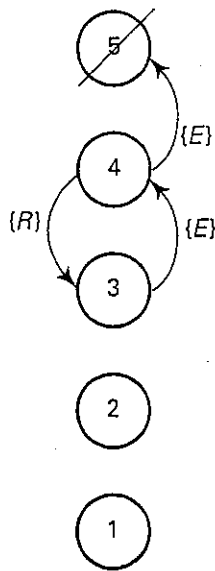
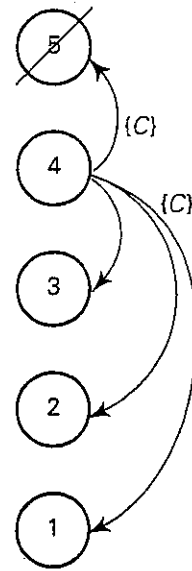


{E} = election message {R} = reply to election message {C} = coordinator message

(i) Process 2 holds an election, receives replies so exits



(ii) Processes 3 and 4 hold elections after receiving {E} from 2



(iii) Process 4 sends {C} to all processes

Figure 23.1
Election algorithm:
BULLY.

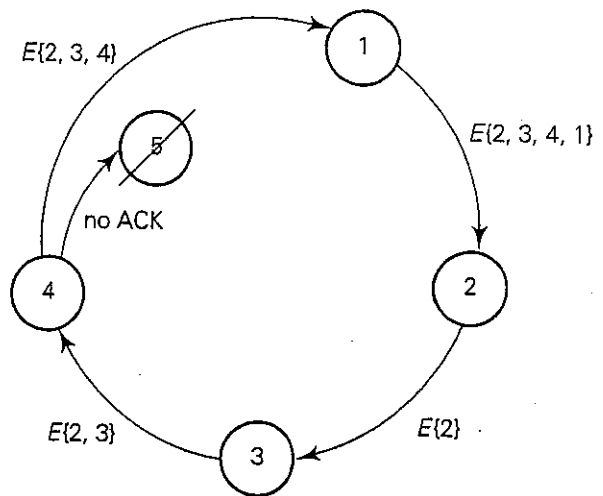


Figure 23.2
 Election algorithm:
 RING.

(i) Process 2 holds an election