

Checking whether $w = w_1 w_2 \dots w_n$ can be generated from a CFG

Input: $w = w_1 w_2 \dots w_n$

1. If $w = \epsilon$ and $S \rightarrow \epsilon$ is a rule, accept.
2. For $i = 1$ to n
3. For each variable A
 Check whether $A \rightarrow b$ is a rule, $b = w_i$
 If so, $\text{table}(i, i) \leftarrow A$
4. For $l = 2$ to n // l - length of a substring
5. For $i = 1$ to $n - l + 1$ // i - starting index
6. Let $j = i + l - 1$ // j - ending index
7. For $k = i$ to $j - 1$
8. For each rule $A \rightarrow BC$
9. If $\text{table}(i, k)$ contains B
 $\text{table}(k + 1, j)$ contains C
10. put A in $\text{table}(i, j)$
11. If S is in $\text{table}(1, n)$, accept;
 otherwise, reject.