Custom Exam

Wednesday, April 6, 2022 3:08 PM

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Montana State University Computer Science Department

Graduating Senior Exam

Spring Semester 2022, 60 minutes

Your performance helps us assess how well we are meeting our stated learning outcomes for computer science majors. To pass this exam, spend at least 45 minutes in order to provide a carefully reasoned answer to each question. This information will help us make improvements.

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Question 1: A company uses a ticket system for customer service. Each ticket is given an urgency score when it is entered into the system. For example, a VIP customer would receive a higher urgency score than a regular customer. Assume that the urgency score is an integer from 1 to 10. The ticket system customer service team needs a way to find the most urgent ticket in the system and to remove it when it has been addressed. New tickets can arrive at any time.

a) What complex data structure would best model this situation? Explain.

A heap bin would be the best model for this situation because it allows us to add and remove values as required. Additionally, the elements within the heap are ordered so we can find the value we want easily.

b) Describe a second way in which this data structure could be implemented and draw a picture of that data structure.

There's a queue with 10 customers to be known as the right bathroom with the urgency scores of 1. Let the queue have with room for 20 customers. If a customer with a higher urgency needs to be added to the queue, nothing has to be done. The customer is added and waits their turn to be helped.

1) 0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0

2) 0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0

3) 0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0

4) 0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0

The following data was already stored when running this code. Assume any values that are not shown are zero. Also assume that all the data types used are as expected when you program and code classes.

Question 2: Write a function in a language of your choice that has two parameters: a string and a character. The function should return the number of times that the character occurs in the string.

Your language of choice (e.g. Python): Python

Your solution:

```
def character_in_string(string, character):
    num = 0
    for i in string:
        if i == character:
            num = num + 1
    return num

print(character_in_string(hello, eggs, 'e'))
```

Output: 2

Question 3: Consider a singly linked list that contains **n** floating point numbers and is maintained in ascending order. An additional **k** floating point numbers will be added to the list, one at a time. You may assume that **k << n**.

Best case time complexity of algorithm:

$O(n)$

Explanation of best case time complexity:

Elements stored in descending order will give a best case time complexity of O(n) because it will make n comparisons. The elements and O(1) as would have one exact element.

Worst case time complexity of algorithm:

$O(n^2)$

Explanation of worst case time complexity:

Elements stored in descending order will give O(n) because for the nth element in list, (n-1) comparisons are needed.

$$\frac{n(n-1)}{2} = O(n)$$

And to add elements, the time complexity is $O(n)$, so $O(n^2)+O(n) = O(n^2)$.

Question 4: List any extracurricular community involvement (e.g. the Gallatin Valley Food Bank or coaching), extracurricular university involvement (e.g. Engineering Ambassadors, Swing Cats, ASMC or ACM) or paid internships (e.g. Montana Department of Transportation) that you participated in or were involved with during your time at MSU. For each activity listed, **provide** the name of the organization, (2) **describe** briefly your main activities and (3) **estimate** the total number of hours you spent.

Organization	Main Activities	Hours Spent (estimate)
Hawks Wrestling Guidance Counselor	Helping wrestlers become better students	6 hours
Treasurer for Phi Kappa Phi	Keeping records	8 hours
Montessori Camp	Mini-day camp	150+ hours
Nanny/Babysitter	Babysitting	1500+ hours
Bible Community	Discussing	400+ hours
Logistics Supervisor - Host Homes	Managing budget for all volunteer activities	2 hours

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Question 5: IEEE 37003 defines the Algorithmic Bias Standard.

a) Describe briefly what algorithmic bias is.

Algorithmic bias is when a computer not under discrimination happens inadvertently. We see gender empowered, and race and is unaccustomed or misunderstanding computer usage when entering the algorithm.

b) Provide a hypothetical example of how algorithmic bias could manifest itself in college admissions software.

College admissions software is skewed for accessing the decision process by using time and money, in addition of grabbing student insights for the personal candidate typically. A variety of information is caused by such type of someone. Such as race, gender, income, prior grades, and work resumes. Many of these algorithms were primarily trained using data that was predominantly gender a particular demographic. This could lead to excluding those not meeting expectations in the desired data, potentially those often being accepted by the college.

Question 6: In 2010 Oracle sued Google claiming copyright and patent infringement for 15,500 lines of Java API copied code. Google used this small subset of copyrighted code in its Android software development platform. Search the web (Google or Oracle) to see this lawsuit and explain 3 possible impacts to the computing industry of this win.

Side you choose to win: Google

First possible impact:

The impressively of the use computer in the computing industry is staggered, which can speed up developing by removing lower pieces of code in appropriate contexts, thus increasing the overall computing consumption.

Second possible impact:

The concept of this case with removing how source knowledge becomes to become understanding of the license is very subjective questions we developed from developers can be provided more preferences to protect their code if tracked violations because of time, other than gaining vast knowledge and misunderstanding.

Third possible impact:

The uncertainty of the use computer in the computing industry is staggered, which can speed up developing by removing lower pieces of code in appropriate contexts, thus increasing the overall computing consumption.

Question 7: In the ACM Code of Ethics and Professional Conduct, one ethical principle stated is to **avoid harm**. Describe three different types of harm that the software of an autonomous, self-driving car might cause.

First type of harm:

Knowingly businesses cars are growing responsibly may not be consequence that could be avoidance and lack of question on tendency and violations of users caused by severe risk, which could lead to unforeseen legal issues.

Second type of harm:

Too much media can be a bad thing. Some advertising may be helping on the car and may not be to someone society known wanted to prevent an accident.

Third type of harm:

It is watched how new technology will contain bugs. Unexpected system behavior may occur, possibly resulting in damage, injury, and even death to those in and around the vehicle.

Question 8: Describe your one-year plan following graduation. If you plan to work, list where you have applied (the company and the position) and mention whether you have received any offers. If you plan to go to graduate school, list where you have applied (the school and the area of study) and mention whether you have received any acceptances.

I am already registered for courses and accepted to the Computer Science Program for my MSU. I'll be taking the computational and advanced algorithms classes in addition to a couple of theory electives this fall.

Question 9: List any organized social activities that you were involved with during your time at MSU. For each activity, (1) **provide** the name of the organization, (2) **estimate** the total number of hours you spent.

Organization Name	Hours Spent (estimate)
Career Fair	1 hour
Competition	1 hour

Question 10: List any activities that you were involved with during your time at MSU that prepared you to work more effectively with teammates whose backgrounds are significantly different than your own. For each activity, (1) **describe** the activity and (2) **estimate** the total number of hours you spent.

Activity Description	Hours Spent (estimate)
N/A	

Question 11: Name the most sophisticated version control system that you use and describe three essential features it has.

Name of most sophisticated version control system:

Github

Non-trivial feature 1:

Collaborative Coding - We can use merge to integrate code from different developers, while also tracking revisions from invested interests.

Non-trivial feature 2:

Merge management - Merged just working owners with version control, we can make maintenance, bugs, and virtually user. Your conversations not only use the specific project, we can also be tracked for to spotted.

Non-trivial feature 3: Also we can access changes on a version of devices including mixed responsiveness reacts, and workflow. I happen to have all 3 do use in school.

Question 12: During your time at MSU, list any major non-classroom, non-paid activities that you engaged in to help prepare for your computer science career. For example, you might have taught yourself a programming language or attended a workshop on a CS topic. For each activity, **estimate** the number of hours spent.

Activity Description	Hours Spent (estimate)
Game Hopper 2020	3 hours
Thesis Project Research	20 hours
Linux Mastery Academy Course - took a class, did labs.	2 hours
Taught myself Latex	4 hours
Created a VR Portfolio	3 hours

Best wishes wrapping up the semester and in the future!