# Application and Testing of a Cougaar Agent-Based Architecture

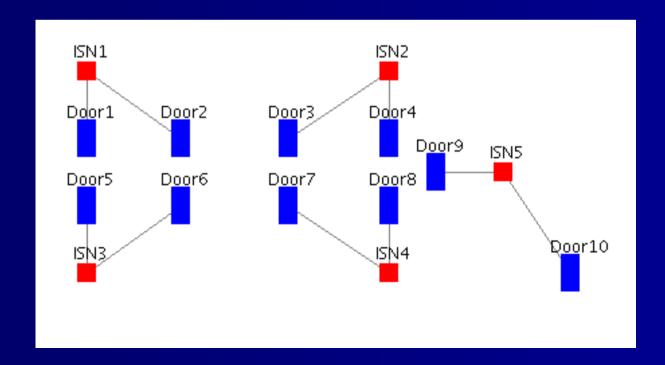
Mike Emery, John Paxton, Rick Donovan Montana State University, Montana Tech

#### **Outline**

- I. Problem Description
- II. Cougaar
  - A) General Overview
  - B) System-specific Overview
- III. Testing (paper)
- IV. Additional Testing
- V. Future Directions
- VI. Questions

### I. Problem Description

- RAVE Technologies, TSA
- Airport door/area secure access
- Autonomous decision making at the door



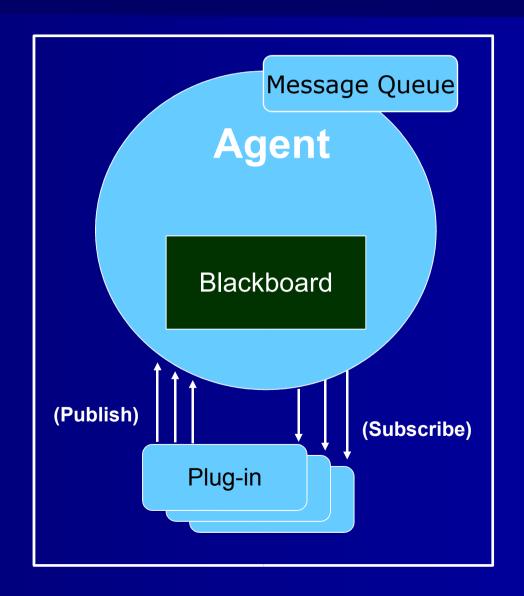
### II. Cougaar

- Cognitive Agent Architecture
  - Created by BBN Technologies under DARPA sponsorship
  - Open source Java-based architecture
  - Designed for large-scale, logistics applications
    - Motivated by known equipment losses during Gulf War I



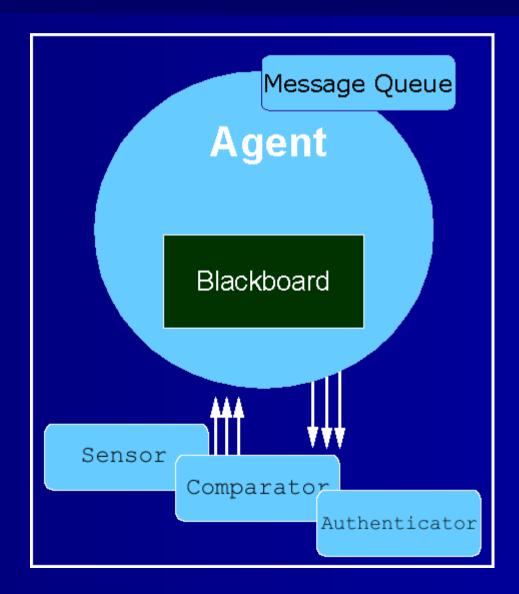
# II. A. Cougaar: General Overview

- Cougaar Node:
  - Agent
  - Blackboard
  - Message Queue
  - Plug-ins

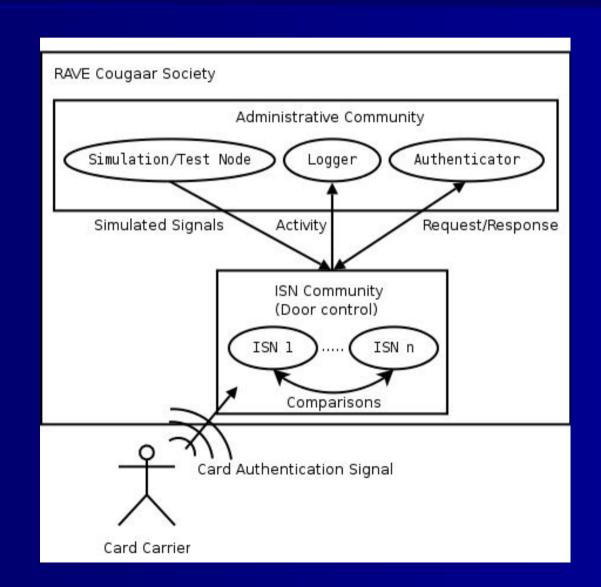


### II. B. Cougaar: Systemspecific Overview

- Plug-ins:
  - Sensor
  - Comparator
  - Authenticator

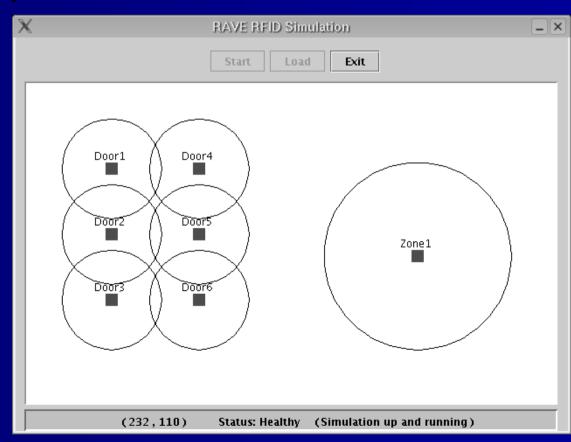


# II. B. Cougaar: Community Design



# III. Testing (paper): Simulation

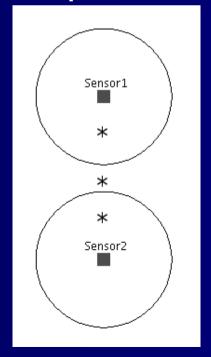
- Interactive Simulation
  - Proof of Concept
  - PreliminaryTesting



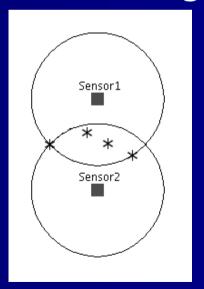
# III. Testing (paper): File-based

- Fast, repeatable, and controlled
- Agent layouts:

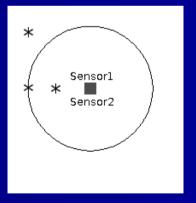
#### Separate



#### Intersecting



#### Overlapping

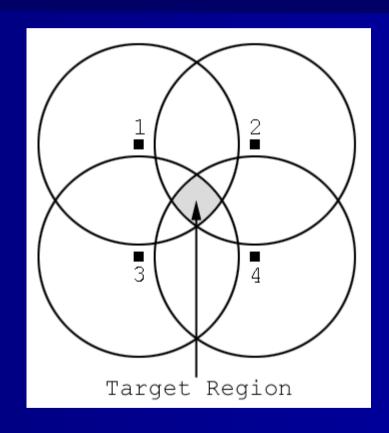


### III. Testing (paper): Results

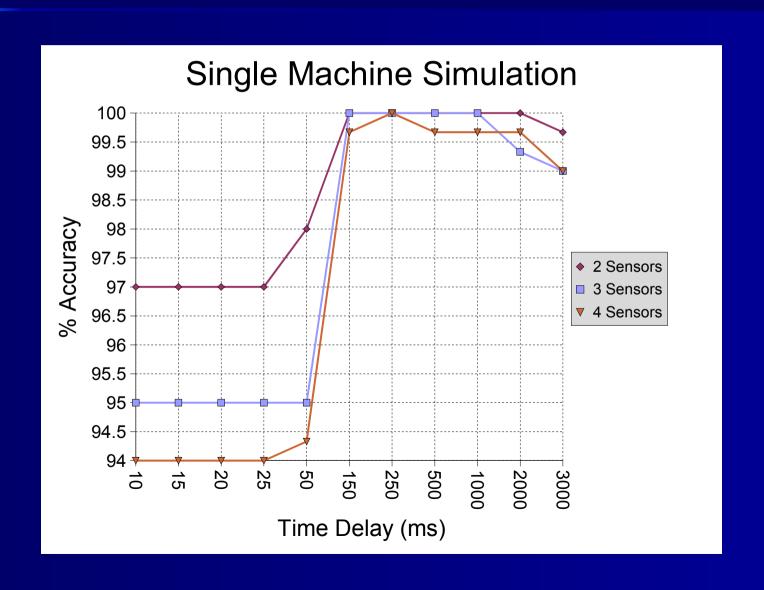
- Separate: 100%
- Intersecting: 88-96%
- Overlapping: 88-96%
- Analysis of Error
  - Not always the same test case
  - During high CPU load
  - Increasing delay time improves result

### IV. Additional Testing

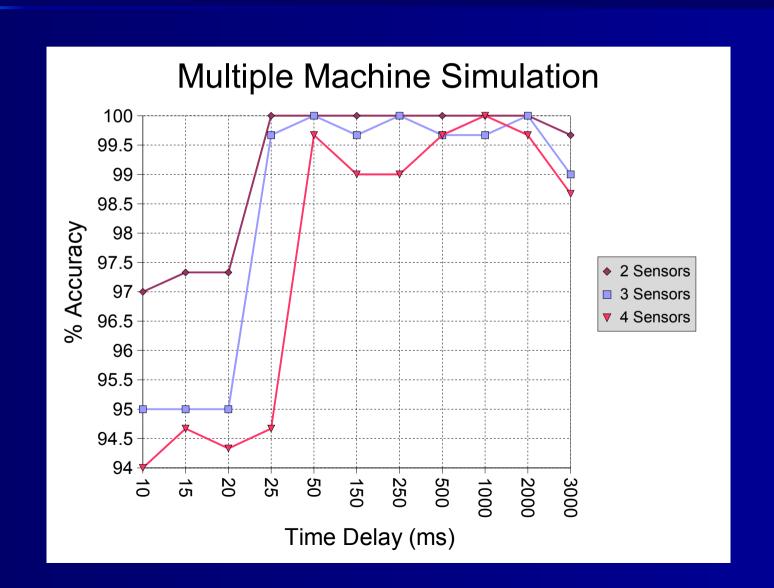
- Intersection cases only
- Randomly generated 100 events
- Increasing delay times 0-3000 ms
- 2-4 Nodes
- 1 machine simulation
- 5 machine simulation



# IV. Additional Testing: Results on 1 machine



# IV. Additional Testing: Results on 5 machines



#### V. Future Directions

- Analysis of decreasing performance past a certain threshold
- Further study into Cougaar
- Hardware integration

### Questions?